Non-programmer view on Guix

Laszlo Krajnikovszkij 2022

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Introduction

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Road to free software

Mac OS → Ubuntu MATE → Emacs + WM → Manjaro → Guix

Guix package manager

Pros

- Easy to install on any distro
- Can complement or replace the native package manager

Cons

- Building large programs can fail on weak hardware
- Many software packages are not available in Guix

Guix system distribution

Pros

- System configuration is fun and simple
- Systems can be replicated from the base config

Cons

- Need to depend on other package managers
- Some more advance configuration is difficult to get into

Guix home

Pros

- Should complement system configuration perfectly
- Easy to init

Cons

- Tendency to get back to usual management of dotfiles
- Some concepts are not clear

Malleable systems

- 1. Software must be as easy to change as it is to use it
- 2. All layers, from the user interface through functionality to the data within, must support arbitrary recombination and reuse in new environments
- 3. Tools should strive to be easy to begin working with but still have lots of open-ended potential
- 4. People of all experience levels must be able to retain ownership and control
- 5. Recombined workflows and experiences must be freely sharable with others
- 6. Modifying a system should happen in the context of use, rather than through some separate development toolchain and skill set
- 7. Computing should be a thoughtfully crafted, fun, and empowering experience

Compartmentalized systems

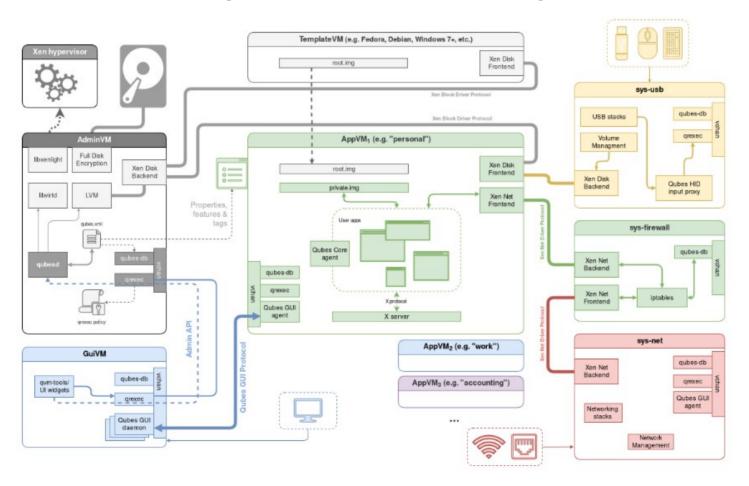
Qubes OS

- Xen hypervisor
- Isolated filesystems
- Fedora images

Spectrum OS

- Using Nix images
- Shared filesystem
- Per-app isolation

Compartmentalized systems



Context-defined virtual environments

Lightweight Guix images

Emacs

WM tools

Browser

Derivative ideas

- Self-hosted desktop container streaming
- Collaboration workspaces
- P2P network for Org mode based hypermedia
- Federated network for communities and SMEs
- No-code/low-code system configuration

Conclusion

- Guix is very promising technology
- Needs to get more user friendly
- Needs more practical use cases for regular users

Thank you